Manchester State Park - Vascular Plants*

Major Vasc. Plant Clades, Rare Plant Ranks, & Families/Scientific (Latin) Names/Common Names/ Duration/Habitat Types

A	Scientific Name (* = non-native)	Common Name	Life History/Form	Habitat
FERNS				
Athyriaceae (Cliff Fern Family)				
	Athyrium filix-femina var. *cyclosorum*	lady fern	perennial	moist woods, forests
Azollaceae (Mosquito Fern Family)				
	Azolla filiculoides	mosquito fern	"annual"/herbaceous	still water surface
Blechnaceae (Deer Fern Family)				
	Struthiopteris spicant	deer fern	perennial	moist woods, canyons
Dennstaedtiaceae (Bracken Family)				
	Pteridium aquilinum var. *pubescens*	hairy bracken	perennial	widespread in grassland, scrub
Dryopteridaceae (Wood Fern Family)				
	Dryopteris arguta	wood fern	perennial	scrub; forest
	Polystichum munitum	western sword fern	perennial	damp forests, scrub, along streams
Equisetaceae (Horsetail Family)				
	Equisetum arvense	common horsetail	perennial	wet soils near streams, seeps
Polypodiaceae (Polypody Family)				
	Polypodium scouleri	leather fern	perennial	damp woods, stream banks
GYMNOSPERMS				
Cupressaceae (Cypress Family)				
	*Hesperocyparis macrocarpa**	Monterey cypress	tree	coastal grassland, scrub
Pinaceae (Pine Family)				
	Abies grandis	grand fir	tree	scrub, grassland
	Pinus contorta ssp. *contorta*	shore pine	small tree	moist grassland swales, scrub
	Pinus muricata	Bishop pine	tree	grassland, scrub, forest
	*Pinus radiata**	Monterey pine	tree	disturbed sites; grassland
	Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas-fir	tree	scrub, grassland
NYMPHAEALES				
Nymphaeaceae				
	Nuphar luteum ssp. *polysepalum*	western pond lily	herb (aquatic)	ponds, sloughs (freshwater)
EUDICOTS				
Aizoaceae (Carpetweed Family)				
	*Carpobrotus chilensis**	sea fig	perennial (trailing, mat-forming)	
	*Carpobrotus edulis**	ice plant	perennial (trailing, mat-forming)	
	Tetragonia tetragonoides	New Zealand spinach	annual	scrub, dunes
Anacardiaceae (Cashew or Sumac Family)				
	Toxicodendron diversilobum	poison-oak	shrub; vine	scrub; woodland; forest
Apiaceae (Parsley Family)				
	Angelica hendersonii	Henderson angelica	perennial	scrub; grassland
	*Anthriscus caucalis**	bur chervil	annual	disturbed, moist sites; scrub
	Cicuta douglasii	water-hemlock	perennial	marshes
	*Conium maculatum**	poison hemlock	perennial	moist, disturbed sites; scrub, streamsides
	*Daucus carota**	Queen Anne's lace	annual	grassland; disturbed sites

	Daucus pusillus	rattlesnake weed	annual	grassland
	Eryngium armatum	coyote thistle	perennial	moist grassland
4.2	***Glehnia littoralis* ssp. *leiocarpa***	beach silvertop	perennial	coastal strand
	Heracleum maximum	cow parsnip	perennial	moist coastal scrub, grassland
	Ligusticum apiifolium	celery-leaved lovage	perennial	moist scrub
	Oenanthe sarmentosa	ditch-carrot	perennial	marshes; streamsides
	Sanicula arctopoides	footsteps-of-spring	perennial	coastal bluffs; grassland
	Sanicula crassicaulis	Pacific snakeroot	perennial	riparian scrub
	Sanicula laciniata	cutleaf sanicle	perennial	grassland; scrub
	*Scandix pecten-veneris**	Venus' needle	annual	grassland
Apocynaceae (Dogbane Family)				
	*Vinca major**	periwinkle	perennial (groundcover)	disturbed sites; homesteads
Araliaceae (Ginseng Family)				
	*Hedera helix**	English ivy	perennial (vine)	forest; disturbed sites
Asteraceae (Sunflower Family)				
	Achillea millefolium	yarrow	perennial	grassland
	Agoseris heterophylla	annual mountain dandelion	annual	grassland
	Ambrosia chamissonis	beach-bur	perennial	beach; dunes
	Anaphalis margaritacea	pearly everlasting	perennial	grassland; scrub
	Artemisia douglasiana	Douglas mugwort	perennial	wetlands; grassland; scrub
	Artemisia pycnocephala	dune sagebrush	perennial	dunes
	Artemisia suksdorfii	Suksdorf mugwort	perennial	scrub
	Baccharis glutinosa	marsh baccharis	perennial	marshes, seeps
	Baccharis pilularis ssp. *consanguinea*	coyote brush	shrub	scrub; grassland
	*Bellis perennis**	English lawn daisy	perennial	moist grassland; disturbed sites
	*Carduus pycnocephalus**	Italian thistle	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	*Carduus tenuiflorus**	narrow-flowered thistle	annual	grassland; scrub
	Cirsium douglasii ssp. *douglasii*	swamp thistle	biennial; perennial	marshes; wet grassland; scrub
	Cirisum quercetorum	brownie thistle	perennial	grassland
	*Cirsium vulgare**	bull thistle	biennial	grassland; scrub; disturbed, moist sites
	Corethrogyne filaginifolia	California-aster	perennial	grassland; dune slopes
	*Cotula coronopifolia**	brass-buttons	perennial	coastal wetlands
	*Delairea odorata**	Cape-ivy	perennial (vinelike)	scrub; woodland; disturbed sites
	Erigeron glaucus	seaside daisy	perennial	coastal bluffs, grassland
	Eriophyllum staechadifolium	lizardtail; seaside woolly sunflower	shrub	coastal bluffs; scrub
	Gamochaeta ustulata	purple cudweed	annual; perennial	grassland; disturbed sites
	Grindelia stricta var. *platyphylla*	gumplant	perennial	grassland; coastal bluffs, slopes
	*Hedypnois rhagadioloides**	Crete weed	annual	dry scrub, grassland
1B.2	***Hesperevax sparsiflora* var. *brevifolia***	short-leaved dwarf evax	annual	grassland; scrub
	Heterotheca sessiliflora ssp. *bolanderi*	goldenaster	perennial	grassland; coastal bluffs
	*Hypochaeris glabra**	smooth cat's-ear	annual	grassland; dunes; disturbed sites
	*Hypochaeris radicata**	rough cat's-ear	perennial	grassland; disturbed sites
	Jaumea carnosa	marsh jaumea	perennial	salt marsh
	Lasthenia californica	goldfields	annual	grassland
	Lasthenia glaberrima	marsh lasthenia	annual	salt marsh; wetlands

	*Leontodon saxatilis**	hawkbit	annual; perennial	grassland
	*Leucanthemum vulgare**	ox-eye daisy	perennial	grassland, scrub
	Madia sativa	coast tarplant	annual	scrub
	*Matricaria discoidea**	pineapple weed	annual	disturbed sites: roads, parking lots, trails
	*Pseudognaphalium luteo-album**	Jersey cudweed	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	Pseudognaphaliium stramineum	cotton-batting plant	annual; biennial	scrub; slopes
	Psilocarphus tenellus var. *tenellus*	woolly-marbles	annual	disturbed, compacted soil
	*Senecio glomeratus**	Australian burnweed	perennial	scrub, grassland, woodland
	Jacobaea vulgaris ssp. *vulgaris (Senecio jacobaea)* *	tansy ragwort	perennial	scrub, grassland
	*Senecio minimus**	toothed coastal burnweed	annual; perennial	scrub, grassland, woodland
	*Senecio vulgaris**	groundsel	annual	disturbed sites, grassland
	*Silybum marianum**	milk thistle	annual; biennial	disturbed sites, grassland
	Solidago elongata	West Coast Canada goldenrod	perennial	scrub, grassland
	Solidago spathulata	coast goldenrod	perennial	dunes, coastal bluffs
	*Soliva sessilis**	field burweed	annual	disturbed, compacted soil
	Sonchus asper ssp. *asper**	prickly sow-thistle	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
	*Sonchus oleraceus**	common sow-thistle	annual	disturbed sites; grassland; scrub
	Symphyotrichum chilense	Pacific American-aster	perennial	scrub; grassland
	Tanacetum bipinnatum	dune tansy	perennial	dunes
	*Taraxacum officinale**	dandelion	perennial	disturbed, moist sites; grassland
Betulaceae (Birch Family)				
	Alnus rubra	red alder	tree	streamsides; marshy thickets
	Corylus cornuta ssp. *californica*	California hazel	shrub	scrub; grassland borders
Boraginaceae (Borage Family)				
	Amsinckia spectabilis	seaside fiddleneck	annual	coastal grassland; dunes
	Cryptantha leiocarpa	beach cryptantha	annual	beach; dunes
	Heliotropium curassavicum var. *oculatum*	seaside heliotrope	perennial	salt marsh; saline grassland, scrub
	*Myosotis discolor**	blue scorpion-grass	annual; biennial	disturbed sites
	Nemophila menziesii var. *atomaria*	dotted baby blue-eyes	annual	grassland
	Phacelia bolanderi	Bolander phacelia	perennial	moist coastal bluffs
	Phacelia malvifolia var. *malvifolia*	stinging phacelia	annual	gravelly, sandy slopes in scrub
	Plagiobothrys bracteatus	bracted popcorn flower	annual	wet grassland, wet swales, flats
	Plagiobothrys nothofulvus	rusty popcorn flower	annual	dry grassland
Brassicaceae (Mustard Family) aka **Cruciferae**				
	*Brassica nigra**	black mustard	annual	disturbed sites
	*Brassica rapa**	field mustard	annual	disturbed sites, grassland
	*Cakile maritima**	sea rocket	annual	dunes, beaches
	Cardamine californica	milk maids	perennial	grassland, woodland, forest
	Cardamine oligosperma	bitter cress	annual	disturbed sites, grassland, scrub
	*Lepidium didymum**	swinecress	annual	disturbed sites
	Nasturtium officinale	water cress	perennial	wet places, streams, seeps
	*Raphanus sativus**	wild radish	annual	disturbed sites
Campanulaceae (Bellflower Family)				
1B.2	***Campanula californica***	swamp harebell	perennial	freshwater marsh

Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle Family)				
	Lonicera hispidula	hairy honeysuckle	perennial vine	woodland; scrub
	Lonicera involucrata var. *ledebourii*	twinberry	shrub	wet scrub; streamsides
	Symphoricarpos albus var. *laevigatus*	snowberry	shrub	moist scrub
Caryophyllaceae (Pink Family)				
	Cardionema ramosissimum	sand mat	perennial	coastal grassland; dunes
	Cerastium arvense ssp. *strictum*	field mouse-ear chickweed	perennial	grassland; rocky sites
	*Cerastium glomeratum**	mouse-ear chickweed	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	Cerastium viride	western field mouse-ear chickweed	perennial	scrub; grassland borders
	*Polycarpon tetraphyllum**	four-leaved allseed	annual	grassland; dunes; disturbed sites
	Sagina apetala	dwarf pearlwort	annual	drying alkaline flats
	Sagina decumbens ssp. *occidentalis*	western pearlwort	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
	*Silene gallica**	windmill pink	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	*Spergula arvensis**	stickwort	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	*Spergularia rubra**	red sand-spurrey	annual; perennial	disturbed, compacted soil
	Stellaria borealis ssp. *sitchana*	Sitka starwort	perennial	marsh, moist grassland
4.2	***Stellaria littoralis***	beach starwort	perennial	marsh, coastal bluffs
	*Stellaria media**	common chickweed	annual	moist, disturbed sites
	*Stellaria pallida**	pale chickweed	annual	moist grassland; disturbed sites
Chenopodiaceae (Goosefoot Family)				
	Atriplex leucophylla	beach saltbush	perennial	coastal strand, Sandy soils, dunes
	*Atriplex prostrata**	fat-hen	annual	marsh; moist, disturbed sites
	Chenopodium rubrum var. humile.	red goosefoot	annual	Open, saline places, drying mudflats
	Dysphania ambrosioides	epazote	annual/perennial	disturbed, moist places
	Dysphania pumilio	clammy goosefoot	annual	disturbed sites
	Salicornia pacifica	Pacific pickleweed	perennial	salt marsh
Convolvulaceae (Morning-glory Family)				
	Calystegia occidentalis	western morning-glory	perennial	grassland, scrub
	Calystegia purpurata ssp. *saxicola*	coastal bluff morning-glory	perennial	grassland, scrub
	Calystegia purpurata ssp. *purpurata*	coast morning-glory	perennial	scrub
	Calystegia soldanella	beach morning-glory	perennial	coastal strand; dunes
	*Convolvulus arvensis**	field bindweed	perennial (mat-forming)	grassland
	Cuscuta salina	saltmarsh dodder	annual/perennial	salt marsh
Crassulaceae (Stonecrop Family)				
	Crassula aquatica	water pygmyweed	annual	salt marsh
	Crassula connata	sand pygmy-weed	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
	Dudleya farinosa	live-forever	perennial	coastal bluffs; rocky sites
	Sedum spathulifolium	spatulate-leaved stonecrop	perennial	coastal bluffs; rocky slopes
Cucurbitaceae (Gourd Family)				
	Marah fabacea	California man-root	perennial (trailing)	scrub; grassland; woodland
	Marah oregana	coast man-root	perennial (trailing)	scrub; canyons
Ericaceae (Heather Family)				
	Arctostaphylos columbiana	hairy manzanita	shrub	woodland openings
	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	bearberry	shrub (low)	marine terrace; grassland
	Gaultheria shallon	salal	shrub (low)	woodland; forest; scrub

Rhododendron columbianum	western Labrador-tea	shrub	marsh
Vaccinium ovatum	blue huckleberry	shrub	woodland; forest; scrub
Euphorbiaceae (Spurge Family)			
*Euphorbia lathyris**	gopher plant; caper spurge	biennial	disturbed moist sites
Fabaceae (Legume Family)			
Acmispon americanus var. *americanus*	Spanish-clover	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
Acmispon parviflorus	miniature lotus	annual	grassland; open sites, slopes
Acmispon wrangelianus	Wrangel lotus	annual	grassland
Hosackia gracilis	harlequin lotus	perennial	moist grassland
*Lathyrus latifolius**	perennial pea	perennial	disturbed sites
*Lotus angustissimus**	hairy lotus	annual	disturbed sites; moist grassland
*Lotus corniculatus**	bird's-foot trefoil	perennial	disturbed sites
Lupinus arboreus var. *arboreus**	yellow bush lupine	shrub	scrub; dunes
Lupinus bicolor	dove lupine	annual	grassland; coastal bluffs
Lupinus littoralis	coast lupine	perennial	coastal bluff scrub; grassland
Lupinus polyphyllus var. *polyphyllus*	giant bog lupine	perennial	marsh
*Medicago polymorpha**	California bur-clover	annual	disturbed sites
Trifolium barbigerum var. *barbigerum*	bearded clover	annual	grassland
Trifolium bifidum var. *decipiens*	forked-leaf clover	annual	grassland
*Trifolium campestre**	shamrock clover	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
*Trifolium dubium**	little hop clover	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
*Trifolium glomeratum**	clustered clover	annual	disturbed sites
Trifolium macraei	Chile clover	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
Trifolium microcephalum	smallhead clover	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
Trifolium microdon	cupcake clover	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
*Trifolium repens**	white clover	perennial	moist, disturbed sites
*Trifolium subterraneum**	subterranean clover	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
Trifolium willdenovii	tomcat clover	annual	grassland; scrub; open sites
Trifolium wormskioldii	cow clover	perennial	grassland; moist sites
Vicia americana var. *americana*	American vetch	perennial	moist woodland; forest; grassland
Vicia gigantea	giant vetch	perennial	scrub; seeps; streamsides
*Vicia lutea**	yellow vetch	annual	moist grassland
Vicia sativa ssp. *nigra**	narrow-leaved vetch	annual	grassland; disturbed site
Vicia sativa ssp. *sativa**	spring vetch	annual	grassland
Gentianaceae (Gentian Family)			
Cicendia quadrangularis	cicendia	annual	grassland
Gentiana affinis var. *ovata*	Oregon gentian	perennial	scrub
Gentiana sceptrum	king's scepter gentian	perennial	marsh
Geraniaceae (Geranium Family)			
*Erodium cicutarium**	red-stemmed filaree	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
Geranium carolinianum	Carolina geranium	annual	shady woodland
*Geranium core-core**	New Zealand geranium	perennial	disturbed sites; roadsides
*Geranium dissectum**	cutleaf geranium	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
*Geranium molle**	softleaf geranium	annual; biennial	disturbed sites; grassland
Hypericaceae (St. John's Wort Family)			

	Hypericum anagalloides	tinker's penny	perennial	wet meadow
Lamiaceae (Mint Family)				
	Clinopodium douglasii	yerba buena	perennial	moist scrub understory; woodland
	Mentha canadensis	American cornmint	perennial	moist places; grassland
	*Mentha pulegium**	pennyroyal	perennial	moist to wet places
	Prunella vulgaris var. *lanceolata*	self-heal	perennial	moist places; grassland
	Stachys chamissonis	coast hedge-nettle	perennial	wet places
	Stachys rigida var. *rigida*	rigid hedge-nettle	perennial	grassland; scrub; woodland
Linaceae (Flax Family)				
	Linum bienne	blue flax	perennial	grassland
Lythraceae (Loosestrife Family)				
	*Lythrum hyssopifolia**	hyssop-leaved loosestrife	annual; biennial	moist, disturbed sites
Malvaceae (Mallow Family)				
4.2	***Sidalcea malachroides***	checkerbloom	perennial; subshrub	woodland
1B.2	***Sidalcea malviflora* ssp. *purpurea***	checkerbloom	perennial	grassland; scrub
Montiaceae Miner's-Lettuce Family)				
	Calandrinia menziesii	red maids	annual	grassland; sandy areas
	Claytonia perfoliata	miner's lettuce	annual	grassland; scrub; woodland
	Claytonia sibirica	candy flower	annual/perennial	moist scrub
	Montia fontana	blinks	annual	wet sites; marsh
Myricaceae (Wax Myrtle Family)				
	Morella californica	California wax-myrtle	shrub	moist canyons, slopes
Myrsinaceae (Myrsine Family)				
	*Lysimachia arvensis**	scarlet pimpernel	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
	*Lysimachia minima**	chaffweed	annual	moist grassland
Myrtaceae (Myrtle Family)				
	*Eucalyptus globulus**	Tasmanian bluegum	tree	disturbed sites; horticultural introduction
Nyctaginaceae (Four O'Clock Family)				
	Abronia latifolia	yellow sand-verbena	perennial	beach, dunes
1B.1	***Abronia umbellata* ssp. *breviflora***	pink sand-verbena	annual	beach, dunes
Onagraceae (Evening-Primrose Family)				
	Camissoniopsis cheiranthifolia ssp. *c.*	beach evening-primrose	perennial	coastal strand; dunes
	Clarkia amoena	farewell-to-spring	annual	coastal bluff scrub; grassland
	Clarkia davyi	Davy clarkia	annual	grassland
	Epilobium ciliatum	hairy willow-herb	perennial	moist sites
	Taraxia ovata	sun cup	perennial	moist grassland
Orobanchaceae (Broom-rape Family)				
	Aphyllon californicum	California broom-rape	perennial	coastal bluff scrub (often on *Grindelia*)
	Aphyllon fasciculatum	clustered broom-rape	perennial	dry places (on *Artemisia, Eriogonum*, et al.)
4.2	***Castilleja ambigua* ssp. *ambigua***	johnny-nip	annual	saline, marshy areas
	Castilleja exserta ssp. *latifolia*	coast purple owl's-clover	annual	dunes
1B.2	***Castilleja mendocinensis***	Mendocino paintbrush	perennial	
	Castilleja subinclusa ssp. *franciscana*	Franciscan paintbrush	perennial	dry slopes (Miller Cr. Canyon)
	Castilleja wightii	Wight paintbrush	perennial, subshrub	scrub; coastal bluffs

*Parentucellia viscosa**	yellow glandweed	annual	moist sites; grassland
Triphysaria pusilla	dwarf owl's-clover	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
Triphysaria versicolor ssp. *versicolor*	yellow owl's-clover	annual	grassland
Oxalidaceae (Oxalis Family)			
Oxalis pilosa	hairy wood sorrel	perennial	grassland
*Oxalis pes-caprae**	Bermuda buttercup	perennial	disturbed sites; grassland
*Oxalis rubra**	windowbox wood-sorrel	perennial	disturbed sites (horticultural)
Papaveraceae (Poppy Family)			
Eschscholzia californica	California poppy	annual; perennial	grassland
Platystemon californicus	cream cups	annual	grassland
Phrymaceae (Lopseed Family)			
Diplacus aurantiacus	sticky monkeyflower	perennial; subshrub to shrub	scrub; woodland
Erythranthe guttata	seep, or large, monkeyflower	annual, perennial	wet places
Erythranthe moschata	musk monkeyflower	perennial	marshes
Plantaginaceae (Plantain Family)			
*Plantago coronopus**	cutleaf plantain	annual; biennial	disturbed sites; grassland; bluffs
Plantago elongata	elongate plantain	annual	coastal bluff scrub
Plantago erecta	California plantain	annual	grassland
*Plantago lanceolata**	English plantain	perennial	disturbed sites; grassland
*Plantago major**	common plantain	perennial	disturbed moist sites
Plantago maritima	seaside plantain	perennial	coastal bluffs
Plantago subnuda	marsh plantain	perennial	marshes; moist bluffs, banks
Veronica americana	American brooklime	perennial	marsh; ditches
Veronica scutellata	marsh speedwell	perennial	marsh
Polemoniaceae (Phlox Family)			
Navarettia squarrosa	skunkweed	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
Polygalaceae (Milkwort Family)			
Polygala californica	California milkwort	perennial	dry woodland
Polygonaceae (Knotweed Family)			
Bistorta bistortoides	western bistort	perennial	freshwater marsh
Eriogonum latifolium	coast buckwheat	perennial	grassland, coastal bluffs
Polygonum aviculare ssp. *depressum**	common knotweed	annual	disturbed sites
Polygonum paronychia	dune knotweed	subshrub	coastal strand; grassland
Pterostegia drymarioides	woodland threadstem	annual	scrub; dunes
*Rumex acetosella**	sheep sorrel	perennial	disturbed sites, grassland
*Rumex crispus**	curly dock	perennial	disturbed moist sites
Rumex crassus	seashore willow-dock	perennial	salt marsh; moist, sandy coastal sites
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup Family)			
Ranunculus aquatilis var. *aquatilis*	aquatic buttercup	perennial	ponds
Ranunculus californicus	California buttercup	perennial	moist grassland
Ranunculus flammula	stickseed buttercup	annual; biennial	moist, disturbed sites
*Ranunculus repens**	creeping buttercup	perennial	wet, disturbed sites
Rhamnaceae (Buckthorn Family)			
Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var. *griseus*	Carmel ceanothus	shrub	coastal scrub, slopes

Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var. *thyrsiflorus*	blue blossom	shrub	woodland; scrub
Ceanothus velutinus	tobacco brush	shrub	woodland slopes
Frangula californica	coffeberry	shrub	woodland; scrub
Frangula purshiana	cascara sagrada	shrub	moist woodland
Rosaceae (Rose Family)			
Amelanchier alnifolia var. *semiintegrifolia*	serviceberry	shrub	scrub
Fragaria chiloensis	beach strawberry	perennial (trailing)	beach; dunes; grassland; scrub
Horkelia californica var. *californica*	California horkelia	perennial	scrub; grassland
Malus fusca	Oregon crabapple	shrub, small tree	
Potentilla anserina ssp. *pacifica*	silverweed	perennial	wet coastal places
Rosa californica	California wild rose	shrub	scrub; moist places
Rosa nutkana var. *nutkana*	Nootka rosa	shrub	moist flat areas
*Rubus armeniacus**	Armenian blackberry	shrub	disturbed sites
Rubus parviflorus	thimbleberry	shrub	moist places; scrub
Rubus ursinus	California blackberry	herb (vine-like)	grassland; scrub
Rubiaceae (Madder Family)			
Galium aparine	goose-grass; bedstraw; cleavers	annual (trailing)	grassland; woodland
*Galium murale**	tiny bedstraw	annual	disturbed, moist ground
Galium trifidum ssp. *columbianum*	bedstraw	perennial	wet places
*Sherardia arvensis**	field madder	annual	grassland
Salicaceae (Willow Family)			
Salix hookeriana	Hooker willow	shrub	stream mouths
Salix lasiolepis	arroyo willow	shrub; tree	wet places; seeps
Salix scouleriana	Scouler's willow	tree	woodland
Salix sitchensis	Sitka willow	shrub; small tree	riparian
Saxifragaceae (Saxifrage Family)			
Heuchera micrantha	alumroot	perennial	damp banks, rocks, cliffs
Heuchera pilosissima	coast alumroot	perennial	coastal bluffs, slopes
Scrophulariaceae (Figwort Family)			
Limosella acaulis	stemless mudwort	annual	muddy sites
*Myoporum laetum**	ngaio tree	tree	coastal sites (horticultural)
Scrophularia californica	bee plant	perennial	moist to wet places; scrub
*Verbascum thapsus**	woolly mullein	biennial	disturbed sites
Urticaceae (Nettle Family)			
Urtica dioica ssp. *gracilis*	American stinging nettle	perennial	wet thickets; streamsides
Urtica dioica ssp. *holosericea*	hoary nettle	perennial	marsh; streamsides; moist scrub
Violaceae (Violet Family)			
Viola adunca ssp. *adunca*	western dog violet	perennial	grassland; scrub openings
MONOCOTS			
Agavaceae (Agave Family)			
Camassia leichtlinii ssp. *suksdorfii*	camas	perennial	moist grassland; marsh
Chlorogalum pomeridianum var. *pomeridianum*	soap plant	perennial	coastal scrub
Alliaceae (Onion Family)			
Allium amplectens	narrow-leaved onion	perennial (bulb)	coastal scrub; rocky sites

	Allium dichlamydeum	onion	perennial (bulb)	grassland; rocky bluffs
	*Allium triquetrum**	onion	perennial (bulb)	grassland; open sites
	Allium unifolium	single-leaved onion	perennial (bulb)	moist grassland
Amaryllidaceae (Amaryllis Family)				
	*Amaryllis belladonna**	naked ladies	perennial (bulb)	homestead site (horticultural)
	*Narcissus** sp.	daffodil	perennial (bulb)	disturbed sites (horticultural)
Araceae (Arum Family) - 1 taxon				
	Spirodela polyrrhiza	duckmeat	perennial	surface of pools, ponds, slow-moving water
	*Zantedeschia aethiopica**	calla lily	perennial	marsh; moist sites (horticultural)
Cyperaceae (Sedge Family)				
	Bolboschoenus maritimus ssp. *paludosus*	bulrush	perennial	lagoons, marshes
	Carex cusickii	Cusick sedge	perennial	marsh; moist scrub
	Carex gynodynama	Wonder Woman sedge	perennial	grassland
	Carex harfordii	Harford sedge	perennial	grassland; scrub
	Carex luzulina	woodrush sedge	perennial	moist scrub; marsh
	Carex obnupta	slough sedge	perennial	marshes; wet grassland, scrub; seeps
	Carex saliniformis	deceiving sedge	perennial	moist grassland; coastal scrub
	Carex subbracteata	short-bracted sedge	perennial	grassland
	Eleocharis macrostachya	long-stem spike-rush	perennial	marsh
	Isolepis cernua	bulrush	perennial	wet ground
	Isolepis carinata	bulrush	perennial	wet ground; seeps
	Scirpus microcarpus	panicled bulrush	perennial	seeps; streamsides; marshes
	Schoenoplectus acutus var. *occidentalis*	common tule	perennial	marshes
	Schoenoplectus pungens var. *longispicatus*	threesquare	perennial	marshes; wet, alkaline soils
Iridaceae (Iris Family)				
	Iris douglasiana	Douglas iris	perennial (rhizome)	grassland; open woodland
	Sisyrinchium bellum	blue-eyed grass	perennial (rhizome)	grassland; open woodland
	Sisyrinchium californicum	golden-eyed grass	perennial (rhizome)	moist to wet, open sites
	*Watsonia meriana**	bulbil watsonia	perennial (corm)	disturbed sites
Juncaceae (Rush Family)				
	Juncus breweri	Brewer rush	perennial	wet ground; marshes; seeps
	Juncus bufonius var. *bufonius*	toad rush	annual	seasonally moist ground
	Juncus effusus ssp. *pacificus*	Pacific rush	perennial	marshes; wet grassland, seeps, slopes
	Juncus occidentalis	western rush	perennial	moist grassland
	Juncus patens	gray rush	perennial	damp grassland, slopes; streamsides
	Juncus phaeocephalus var. *phaeocephalus*	brown-headed rush	perennial	marshes; wet ground
	Luzula comosa	hairy wood rush	perennial	moist grassland, woodland
Liliaceae (Lily Family)				
	Fritillaria affinis	checker lily	perennial (rhizome)	disturbed sites (garden escape)
1B.1	***Lilium maritimum***	coast lily	perennial (rhizome)	moist, sandy sites in woodland, forest
Orchidaceae (Orchid Family)				
	Piperia transversa	flat-spurred piperia	perennial (rhizome)	coastal scrub
	Spiranthes romanzoffiana	ladies' tresses	perennial (rhizome)	moist grassland, seeps

Poaceae (Grass Family) aka **Graminae** a				
1B.2	***Agrostis blasdalei***	Blasdale bentgrass	perennial	coastal bluff scrub; grassland
	Agrostis exarata	thin grass	perennial (rhizomes)	grassland; woodland
	*Agrostis stolonifera**	redtop bentgrass	perennial	grassland
	*Aira caryophyllea**	silver European hairgrass	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	*Aira praecox**	hairgrass	annual	bluffs; grassland
	*Ammophila arenaria**	European beachgrass	perennial (rhizome)	dunes; beaches
	*Anthoxanthum odoratum**	sweet vernal grass	perennial (cespitose)	moist grassland
	*Avena barbata**	slender wild oat	annual	disturbed sites
	*Briza maxima**	rattlesnake grass	annual	grassland; disturbed sites; roadcuts
	*Briza minor**	little quaking grass	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	Bromus carinatus var. *carinatus*	California brome	perennial (cespitose)	grassland
	Bromus maritimus	coast brome	perennial (cespitose)	dunes; coastal bluffs, grassland
	*Bromus diandrus**	ripgut brome	annual	sandy soils; grassland; disturbed sites
	*Bromus hordeaceus**	soft chess	annual	grassland; woodland; disturbed sites
	Calamagrostis nutkaensis	Pacific reed grass	perennial (cespitose)	moist coastal grassland
	*Cortaderia jubata**	jubatagrass	perennial (cespitose)	disturbed sites; bluffs; roadcuts
	*Cynosurus cristatus**	crested dogtail grass	annual	disturbed sites
	*Cynosurus echinatus**	hedgehog dogtail	annual	grassland; openings in woodlands
	*Dactylis glomerata**	orchard grass	perennial (rhizomes)	grassland; disturbed sites
	Danthonia californica	California oatgrass	perennial (cespitose)	moist grassland
	*Danthonia pilosa**	hairy oatgrass	perennial (cespitose)	disturbed sites
	Deschampsia cespitosa ssp. *holciformis*	tufted hairgrass	perennial (cespitose)	grassland
	Distichlis spicata	saltgrass	perennial (rhizomes)	salt marshes, saline seeps
	Elymus glaucus	blue wildrye	perennial (rhizomes)	grassland; woodland
	Elymus mollis	wildrye	perennial (rhizomes)	coastal bluffs
	*Festuca arundinacea**	tall fescue	perennial (cespitose)	moist grassland; disturbed sites
	*Festuca bromoides**	brome fescue	annual	disturbed sites
	Festuca idahoensis	Idaho fescue	perennial (cespitose)	scrub; grassland; woodland
	*Festuca myuros**	rat-tail fescue	annual	disturbed sites
	*Festuca perennis**	perennial ryegrass	annual/perennial	grassland
	*Holcus lanatus**	purple velvet grass	perennial (clumping)	moist grassland; disturbed sites
	Hordeum brachyantherum	meadow barley	perennial (rhizomes)	moist grassland
	Hordeum murinum ssp. *leporinum**	hare barley	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	Panicum acuminatum	millet	perennial	moist grassland (upper prairie)
	*Paspalum dilatatum**	dallis grass	perennial	disturbed sites; roadsides
	*Poa annua**	annual bluegrass	annual	moist, disturbed sites
	Poa confinis	beach bluegrass	perennial	beach, shorelines
	Poa douglasii	sand dune bluegrass	perennial (rhizomes)	dunes; beaches
	Poa pratensis ssp. *pratensis**	Kentucky bluegrass	perennial	disturbed sites; grassland
	*Polypogon monspeliensis**	annual beard grass	annual	low-lying, vernally wet places
	*Rytidosperma penicillatum**	hairy oat grass	perennial	grassland
	Spartina foliosa	saltmarsh cordgrass	perennial	salt marshes, saline seeps
Ruscaceae (Butcher's-Broom Family)				
	Maianthemum dilatatum	false lily-of-the-valley	perennial	marshes, wet ground

Maianthemum racemosum			
Maianthemum stellatum	false Solomon's-seal	perennial (rhizome)	moist sites; scrub; woodland; forest
Themidaceae (Brodiaea Family)			
Brodiaea terrestris ssp. *terrestris*	ground brodiaea	perennial (corm)	grassland; open woodland
Triteleia laxa	Ithuriel's spear	perennial (corm)	dry flats, slopes in scrub, woodland
Typhaceae (Cattail Family)			
Typha latifolia	broad-leaved cattail	perennial (rhizome)	pond edges, marshes
List edited 5-17-2016		Update 4-05-2020	Addition and update
Peter Warner		J. Gibson	J. Gibson 10-10-2022
			J. Gibson 10/07/2025